Made in United States of America
Reprinted from Transactions of the American Fisheries Society
Vol. 102, No. 4, October 1973
pp. 848-849

Juvenile Yellowfin Menhaden from the Bahama Islands

ELDON J. LEVI

National Marine Fisheries Service Gulf Breeze, Florida 32561

On 12 June 1969, 15 juvenile yellowfin menhaden, Brevoortia smithi, fork length 45-64 mm, were collected in the Jack Tar Hotel marina, Grand Bahama Island. This is the first authenticated report of North American menhaden from beyond the Continental Shelf. The specimens (Beaufort Lab-977) were identified by John W. Reintjes, Atlantic Estuarine Fisheries Center, Beaufort, N. C. from scale size, absence of opercle striations and body spots, and the low vertebral counts. The mean count, 45.7, was similar to that of mainland B. smithi, 46.0, and unlike that of B. tyrannus, 48.0, the other menhaden reported from the region.

Four species of menhaden, genus Brevoortia, and two hybrids have been recorded from the coastal waters from Nova Scotia, Canada to Campeche, Mexico (Reintjes, 1960; 1969; Turner, 1969; 1970; Dahlberg, 1970). These species are B. tyrannus, Atlantic menhaden, B. smithi, yellowfin menhaden, B. patronus, Gulf menhaden, B. gunteri, finescale menhaden, and the hybrids B. tyrannus × B. smithi, B. patronus × B. smithi.

Two yellowfin menhaden, in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University (17930), were sent from Cuba by Poey in 1872. Poey obtained these specimens from

the fish markets in Key West, Florida so there is no assurance that these came from outside U. S. coastal waters.

LITERATURE CITED

Dahlberg, M. D. 1970. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico menhadens, genus *Brevoortia* (Pisces: Clupeidae). Bull. Fla. State Mus., Biol. Sci. 15(3): 91-162.

REINTJES, J. W. 1960. Continuous distribution of

menhaden along the south Atlantic and Gulf coasts of the United States. Proc. Gulf Caribb. Fish. Inst. 12th Annu. Sess.: 31-35.

——. 1969. Synopsis of biological data on the Atlantic menhaden, Brevoortia tyrannus. Fish Wildl. Serv., Bur. Comm. Fish., Circ. 320, 30 p. TURNER, W. R. 1969. Life history of menhadens in the eastern Gulf of Mexico. Trans Amer. Fish. Soc. 98: 217-225.

—. 1970. Occurrence of *Brevoortia gunteri* in Mississippi Sound. Quart. J. Fla. Acad. Sci.

33(4): 273-274.